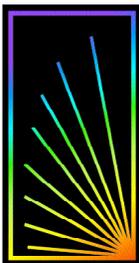


2007



26<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON APPLICATIONS OF LASERS & ELECTRO-OPTICS

# ICALEO®



October 29 - November 1, 2007 • Hilton in the WALT DISNEY WORLD® Resort • Orlando, FL, USA

Congress General Chair: Yongfeng Lu, Univ. of Nebraska Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA

## ADVANCE PROGRAM



by September 13<sup>th</sup>  
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Registration

### FEATURING:

- Laser Materials Processing Conference
- Laser Microprocessing Conference
- Nanomanufacturing Conference - **New for 2007!**
- Poster Presentation Gallery
- Laser Solutions Short Courses
- Business Development Session
- Networking with Industry Leaders & End Users

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*Laser Applications and Safety*

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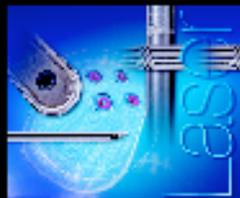
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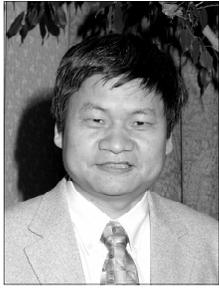
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# General Chair Welcome

Congress General Chair: Yongfeng Lu, Univ. of Nebraska Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA



Welcome to Orlando, The City Beautiful, for the 26<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Applications of Lasers & Electro-Optics (ICALEO® 2007). ICALEO® 2007 will feature three conferences on Laser Materials Processing, Laser Microprocessing, and Nanomanufacturing (new for 2007!) The Laser Materials Processing Conference covers a wide range of topics on macroscopic processes, applications, and related laser equipment and systems. This conference includes a number of highlight sessions such as Processing with High Brightness Lasers and Advances in Diodes for Pumping & Processing. A tribute session has been organized to honor the late Prof. Akira Matsunawa, a mentor and a pioneer in the laser community, for his

remarkable contribution to the field of laser welding. The Laser Microprocessing Conference addresses special interests in processes and systems for microscopic applications, including highlight sessions such as Hybrid Processing: Chemically Assisted Laser Microprocessing. A joint session will be organized, with the Laser Materials Processing Conference, to address the issues in manufacturing of solar and energy devices. Lasers are playing increasingly significant roles in numerous fields, including manufacturing and nanotechnology. Nanomanufacturing is one of the areas in which lasers will make significant impacts. The new Nanomanufacturing Conference provides us a venue to seek new opportunities of laser applications that require multi-disciplinary knowledge bases.

The ICALEO® program committee has put together a very interesting program with a high number of contributions from research and engineering groups covering all parts of the world in areas of traditional and emerging laser applications. Don't miss this unique opportunity to improve your knowledge in the field of laser applications and make use of all the different networking opportunities ICALEO® has provided to its participants for more than a quarter of a century! Although there has been steady progress in laser applications during this 26-year period, the current dynamics in the industrial use of laser systems has never been higher than today.

The plenary session has outstanding speakers who will touch the new frontiers of laser technologies. With the scientific breakthroughs and continuous technological development, lasers are becoming faster, more powerful, and more colorful. The plenary session this year will feature talks on attosecond laser technology, lasers in entertainment, and future laser programs. In addition to the technical conferences on Laser Materials Processing, Laser Microprocessing, and the newly introduced Nanomanufacturing Conference, we have also organized a business development session which should be of particular interest for participants who like to gain more information and experience in laser business. Valuable experience will be presented, and there will be plenty of time to interact with colleagues and experts. The vendor reception will be an important networking opportunity to discuss individual ideas with representatives from industry. The Laser Solutions Short Courses are ideal for those who want to receive a complete overview on the state-of-the-art in specific areas. With all these opportunities, the 26<sup>th</sup> ICALEO® will be the pacesetter in the field of laser applications. I would be pleased to be able to meet all of you in Orlando!

Yongfeng Lu

**General Chair: Yongfeng Lu • LIA President: William Shiner**

**LIA Executive Director: Peter Baker • LIA Director of Conferences: Beth Cohen**

## About LIA



Laser Institute of America (LIA), founded in 1968, is the professional society for Laser Applications and Safety. It is comprised of laser researchers, manufacturers, integrators, and end users working together to increase the use and safe application of laser technologies. LIA individual and corporate members receive significant discounts on all LIA materials, training courses, and conferences.

Fulfilling its mission of fostering lasers, laser applications, and laser safety worldwide, LIA is the secretariat and publisher of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Z136 series of laser safety standards. These documents provide a thorough set of guidelines for implementing a safe laser program. The ANSI Z136 series is recognized by OSHA, and is the authoritative series of laser safety documents in the United States. LIA also offers a wide array of products and services to thousands of end users. These include safety and applications publications, training videos, signs and labels, Laser Safety Officer training, and conferences.

Contact LIA for all your laser application and safety needs at 800.34.LASER, 407.380.1553 or [www.laserinstitute.org](http://www.laserinstitute.org).



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General Chair Welcome



# ICALEO® 2007 Conference Agenda\*

## Sunday, October 28

- 11:00am Registration Desk & LIA Bookstore Open
- 12:00pm LIA Board of Directors Meeting
- 4:00pm Meet & Greet Fiesta

## Monday, October 29

- 7:00am Registration Desk & LIA Bookstore Open
- 7:15am Session Chair / Speaker Appreciation Breakfast
- 7:30am Early Morning Coffee
- 9:00am Plenary Session
- 10:30am Morning Break
- Lunch on own
- 1:30pm LMP #1: Aerospace Welding & Repair  
LMP #2: Processing with High Brightness Lasers  
LMP #3 & LMF #2 (Joint Session): Solar & Energy Device Manufacturing  
LMF #1: Ultrafast Laser Processing I  
Nano #1: Emerging Technologies in Nanomanufacturing  
Short Course #1: State-of-the-Art Precision Motion Systems & their Applications in Advanced Laser Materials Processing
- 2:50pm Afternoon Break
- 6:00pm President's Reception

## Tuesday, October 30

- 7:00am Registration Desk & LIA Bookstore Open
- 7:30am Attendee Continental Breakfast
- 8:00am LMP #4: Direct Metal Deposition  
LMP #5: Diode Laser Technology & Processing  
LMP #6: Hybrid Welding  
LMF #3: Fiber Laser Applications  
Nano #2: Laser-assisted Nanomanufacturing  
Short Course #2: Laser Process Monitoring & Control
- 9:40am Morning Break
- Lunch on own
- 1:30pm LMP #7: Tribute to Prof. Akira Matsunawa  
LMF #4: Surface Modification  
Nano #3: Nanostructured Materials  
Business Development Session  
Short Course #3: State-of-the-Art Beam Delivery Systems & Advanced Tools for Laser Materials Processing
- 4:00pm Vendor TableTop Display & Reception

## Wednesday, October 31

- 7:00am Registration Desk & LIA Bookstore Open
- 7:30am Attendee Continental Breakfast
- 8:00am Poster Presentation Gallery  
LMP #8: Welding of Ferrous Alloys  
LMP #9: Advanced Processes  
LMF #5: Device Manufacturing  
LMF #6: Micro-welding, Structuring, Forming, & Packaging  
Nano #4: Nanostructuring & Nanofabrication using Femtosecond Lasers  
Short Course #4: Laser Beam Measurement & Analysis
- 10:00am Morning Break
- 10:20am LMP #10: Alternative Joining Processes & Materials  
LMP #11: Processing of Plastics  
LMP #12: Drilling for Aerospace Applications  
LMF #7: Hybrid & Other Novel Processing Methods  
LMF #8: Deposition, Process Monitoring, Beam Shaping
- 12:30pm LIA Annual Meeting & Awards Luncheon
- 3:00pm LMP #13: Modeling & Simulation I  
LMP #14: Cutting & Drilling  
LMF #9: Ultrafast Laser Processing II  
LMF #10: Microprocessing I
- 5:00pm Attendee Dessert Break

## Thursday, November 1

- 7:00am Registration Desk & LIA Bookstore Open  
Attendee Breakfast / Poster Presentation Gallery Q&A
- 8:40am LMP #15: Monitoring & Control  
LMP #16: Welding with High Brightness Lasers  
LMP #17: Surface Processing I  
LMP #18: Modeling & Simulation II  
LMF #11: Microprocessing II  
Short Course 5: Overview of Laser Beam Scanners for Materials Processing & An Introduction of Novel Beam Scanning Technology
- 10:00am Morning Break
- Lunch on own
- 1:30pm LMP #19: Laser Systems & Equipment  
LMP #20: Surface Processing II  
LMF #12: Light Sources  
LMF #13: UV & Biomedical Processing
- 4:00pm Farewell Break

\*Program subject to minor changes

# Plenary Session - New Frontiers of Lasers & Photonics

Session Chair: Yongfeng Lu, Univ. of Nebraska Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA  
Monday, October 29 • 9:00am



New breakthroughs in fundamental laser science, inventions in laser sources and components, innovations in laser applications, and ever increasing business development have continuously provided laser and photonics communities with new excitement and opportunities. Science, engineering, commercialization, and probably government initiatives are the key factors contributing to the success of laser technologies. In this plenary session, we have three eminent leaders in science, business, and government to give talks on different aspects of new frontiers of lasers and photonics. Dr. Ferenc Krausz, Professor of Physics at LMU Muenchen and Director of MPQ in Garching, Germany, will give a presentation on his pioneering work on attosecond laser science and technology. Dr. Colin Seaton, Director of New Business Development in the display sector at Coherent, will speak about RGB laser sources for projection displays with current status and outlook. A third speaker will discuss Photonics in the 21st Century (more information to follow at [www.icaleo.org](http://www.icaleo.org).) Don't miss this enlightening plenary session.

## President's Reception Downtown Disney® Pleasure Island, MOTION's Nightclub

Monday, October 29 • 6:00pm departure



The opening day of ICALEO® features an evening reception hosted by LIA President Bill Shiner. Meet the LIA Executive Committee, Board of Directors, ICALEO® General Chair, Yongfeng Lu, Conference Chairs, Paul Denney, Xinbing Liu, and Haris Doumanidis. Join the LIA staff, mingle with old friends, and enjoy ICALEO® at Pleasure Island.

Pleasure Island is located in Downtown Disney and across the street from the Hilton WDW. Attendees will be escorted on a short walk to the President's Reception held at MOTION's at 6:30pm and enjoy an evening of great food, drink and networking. Step outside the club and enjoy the MOTION Lakefront, lights of Downtown Disney and a relaxing view of the water. The MOTION Nightclub will remain private until 8:30pm; all reception attendees will receive a wrist band allowing entrance into all 7 Pleasure Island Clubs (valid for Monday evening only - \$23 value!)

Disney's Pleasure Island is an adult playground like no other, visit and enjoy the "streetmosphere", shops and nightclubs. Music is in the air, videos rock the screens and there's an incredible choice of clubs. You can dance, rock, laugh and shop the night away and return to the Hilton at your leisure. All clubs are non-smoking; admittance (reception and/or clubs) and alcohol service will be for those with positive (over 21 years of age) identification – bring your driver's license or Passport (IDs will be checked for anyone who looks under 40 –please bring your ID!)

Enjoy a magical evening with your fellow attendees at MOTION, Downtown Disney® Pleasure Island!

## Invited Plenary Speakers

### Attosecond Physics

**Ferenc Krausz**, Max Planck Institute of Quantum Optics, Garching, Germany

### RGB Laser Sources for Projection Displays: Current Status and Outlook

**Colin Seaton**, Coherent, Inc., Santa Clara, CA, USA

### Photonics in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

**PHOTONICS21** (speaker to be announced)

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## Meet & Greet Fiesta

Sunday, October 28 • 4:00pm

Sponsored by:



Join us Sunday afternoon for a Meet & Greet Fiesta Party! Start ICALEO® off right! See your old friends & colleagues and make new ones. Help us welcome our first time attendees. Casual dress required! Attendees will receive a drink ticket and plenty of Mexican munchies will be available! Don't miss the door prize drawings!



## Speaker & Session Chair Appreciation Breakfast

Monday, October 29 • 7:15am

Speakers, Poster Presenters and Session Chairs are invited to the Kick-Off Breakfast Monday, October 29 at 7:15am. Speakers will be seated within their session and meet the session chairs and other speakers. Audio-Visual tips will be given as well as any last minute updates and an overview of the week. Please plan to arrive in time to attend this important breakfast.



# LIA Annual Meeting & Awards Luncheon

## featuring the Schawlow Award Presentation

Wednesday, October 31 • 12:30pm



### The 2007 Arthur L. Schawlow Award is presented to: Dr. Marshall G. Jones

Laser Institute of America first presented the Schawlow Award in 1982 to recognize individuals who have made distinguished contributions to applications of lasers in science, industry or education. The Award presentation consists of a silver medal, a \$2,000 cash award and a framed citation. Awardees become Lifetime Members of LIA.

#### About Arthur L. Schawlow

Prof. Schawlow received a Nobel Prize for Physics in 1981 for "his contribution to the development of laser spectroscopy." He co-authored, with Prof. Charles H. Townes,

the book Microwave Spectroscopy, and the first paper describing optical masers. For this latter work, the pair were awarded the Stuart Ballantine Medal by the Franklin Institute (1962), and the Thomas Young Medal and Prize by the Physical Society and Institute of Physics (1963). Prof. Schawlow was also awarded the Morris N. Liebmann Memorial Prize by the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (1964). As the first honoree in 1982 of this award, it is fitting that LIA's highest achievement award is given in Prof. Schawlow's name.

## Student Paper Award Contest

Announcing the 9<sup>th</sup> Annual ICALEO® Best Student Paper Award! LIA appreciates the importance of student contributions to ICALEO® by offering the opportunity to have their work recognized with this award. Students with accepted papers will be judged by an international panel on the following criteria: Originality of Topic/Material presented, Scientific and Technical Merit, and Presentation Quality. Professors do not judge their own student's papers. Prize winners will be notified after the conclusion of ICALEO® and will be announced through an article in the *LIA TODAY* newsletter featuring conference highlights.

Cash awards will be presented to 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> place winners  
 1st place paper will be published in the  
*Journal of Laser Applications*®  
 (paper will go through peer review process)

### Special Thanks to the ICALEO® International Advisory Board

**David Belforte**, Industrial Laser Solutions, Sturbridge, MA, USA

**Eckhard Beyer**, Fraunhofer IWS, Dresden, Germany

**Jan J. Dubowski**, Univ. de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, QC, Canada

**Walter W. Duley**, Univ. of Waterloo, Waterloo, ON, Canada

**Rémy Fabbro**, LALP (CNRS)/GIP GERAILP, Arcueil Cedex, France

**J. Mike Green**, Pro Laser Consultants, Abingdon, Oxon, UK

**Anthony Hoult**, SPI Lasers, Campbell, CA, USA

**Marshall G. Jones**, GE Global Research, Niskayuna, NY, USA

**Vitali Konov**, Natural Sciences Center at GPI, Moscow, Russia

**Jyoti Mazumder**, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

**Andreas Ostendorf**, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V., Hannover, Germany

**Rajesh Patel**, Spectra Physics, Mountain View, CA, USA

**William M. Steen**, The Univ. of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK

Luncheon Sponsored by:



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**Congratulations to Newly Elected LIA Fellows:**

• • • • •

Lin Li  
 William Roach  
 Robert Thomas  
 John Tyrer

## Sincere Thanks to the Cooperating Societies



**American Welding Society**



# Laser Materials Processing Conference

Conference Chair: Paul Denney, CCAT, East Hartford, CT, USA

Sponsored by:  
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Laser Materials Processing Conference



Last year's 25<sup>th</sup> ICALEO® conference focused on how things had evolved over the years in lasers and with ICALEO®. While history can teach many things one major point is that things keep changing and improving especially in the area of lasers and optics. This is reflected in many of the papers that will be presented within the Laser Materials Processing Conference at the 26<sup>th</sup> ICALEO®. While laser processing has been an accepted process in manufacturing, researchers continue to expand the use of lasers in many ways. One of the drivers for this continued expansion is the development of new and improvements to existing solid state lasers (disk, fiber, and direct diode). The optical and operational characteristics of these new lasers have resulted in the displacement of existing lasers, ousting other processing technologies, and in the development of new processes. The result is that this year will have a session on high brightness lasers and a special session on recent developments in diode technology. In addition to new laser technologies, approaches to manufacturing needs are also a major topic at this year's ICALEO®. The ability to tailor a structure through Direct Metal Deposition (DMD) or to repair/refurbish a worn part are two major driving forces for research efforts in the additive manufacturing. The importance of these topics are reflected in two separate sessions. Also with more emphasis in manufacturing to use processes that are "under control and understood", there will be a session on "Modeling & Simulation" to help understand laser processing and a session on "Monitoring & Control" to insure quality. Lasers are also being called upon to make an impact on the earth's environment. The Laser Materials Processing and Laser Microprocessing Conferences are jointly sponsoring a session on how lasers are being used for "Green" applications which will have a positive impact on the earth and global warming. The remainder of the Laser Materials Processing Conference is populated with excellent papers that will be a great foundation to build on as ICALEO® heads into the next 25 years.

## Program Committee:

- Magdi Azer**, GE Global Research, Niskayuna, NY, USA  
**Milan Brandt**, Swinburne Univ. of Technology, Melbourne, Australia  
**Friedrich Dausinger**, Institut für Strahlwerkzeuge, Stuttgart, Germany  
**Rémy Fabbro**, LALP (CNRS)/GIP GERALIP, Arcueil Cedex, France  
**Anthony Hoult**, SPI Lasers, Campbell, CA, USA  
**Seiji Katayama**, Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan  
**Alexander Kaplan**, Luleå Univ. of Technology, Luleå, Sweden  
**Lin Li**, The Univ. of Manchester, Manchester, UK  
**Edward Metzbow**, U.S. Naval Research Lab, Washington, DC, USA  
**Tim Morris**, TRUMPF Inc. Laser Technology Center, Plymouth, MI, USA  
**Mohammed Naeem**, GSI Group, Inc. - Laser Division, Rugby, UK  
**William O'Neill**, Univ. of Cambridge, Cambridge, Cambridgeshire, UK  
**Dirk Petring**, Fraunhofer ILT, Aachen, Germany  
**Juan Pou**, Univ. de Vigo, Vigo, Spain  
**Stanley Ream**, EWI, Columbus, OH, USA  
**Antti Salminen**, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland  
**William Steen**, The Univ. of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK  
**Rui Vilar**, Instituto Superior Técnico, Lisboa Codex, Portugal

## LMP Session 1: Aerospace Welding & Repair Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Session Co-chairs: Paul F. Jacobs, Laser Fare Inc., Narragansett, RI, USA; Ingomar Kelbassa, Lehrstuhl fuer Lasertechnik der RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany**

**Stress Distributions in Multilayer Laser Deposition Waspaloy Parts using Neutron Diffraction** ..... (101)  
Richard Moat, Andrew Pinkerton, Michael Preuss, Philip Withers, Lin Li, The Univ. of Manchester; Darren Hughes, Institut Laue-Langevin

**PROFIL Project: Direct Manufacturing of Aerospace Components by Laser Cladding and Laser Sintering** ..... (102)  
Pascal Aubry, CEA / GERALIP; Christophe Colin, ENSMP

**Liquation Mechanism Analysis on Laser Deposition on Directionally Solidified Superalloy Blade for Crack-free Rejuvenation** ..... (103)  
Minlin Zhong, Wenjin Liu, Tsinghua Univ.

**Laser Net Shape Manufacturing using an Adaptive Toolpath Deposition Method** . . . . (104)  
Huan Qi, Magdi Azer, Prabhjot Singh, GE Global Research

**Adaptive Metal Deposition and Data Management for Automated Overhaul of Complex Turbine Components** ..... (105)  
Claus Bremer, BCT GmbH

**Heat Flow and Structural Development during Direct Metal Deposition of Waspaloy Wire using a High Power Diode Laser** ..... (106)  
Nur Hussein, D. Graham McCartney, Ian R. Pashby, Joel Segal, School of Mechanical, Materials and Manufacturing Engineering, The Univ. of Nottingham

**Analysis of the Powder Bed Laser Melting Process for Direct Manufacturing of Aerospace Components** ..... (107)  
Pascal Aubry, CEA / GERALIP

**Acoustic Phenomena during Laser Drilling** .(108)  
Paul Jacobs, Matthew Hayman, LFI Inc.; Abby Ilumoka, Univ. of Hartford; Terri Marsico, Paul Denney, Connecticut Center for Advanced Technology; Robin Bright, Univ. of Connecticut

## LMP Session 2: Processing with High Brightness Lasers Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Session Chair: Henrikki Pentsar, VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland, Lappeenranta, Finland**

**What is the Best Choice for Laser Material Processing- Rod, Disk, Slab or Fiber?** . . . . (201)  
Erwin Steiger, Erwin Steiger LaserService

**Focusing of High Power Single Mode Laser Beams** ..... (202)  
Felix Abt, Friedrich Dausinger, Axel Hess, Forschungsgesellschaft für Strahlwerkzeuge mbH

**Hot Formed Steel Trimming: CO2 Laser 5 Axis Systems and Thin Disk Laser Based Robot Solutions** ..... (203)  
Klaus Loeffler, TRUMPF Laser and Systems GmbH

**High Speed Cutting of Metals with a 2kW Fiber Laser** ..... (204)  
Masaki Seguchi, Keisuke Furuta, Tatsuki Okamoto, Jun-ichi Nishimae, Mitsubishi Electric Corporation

**Focusing High Brightness Lasers- Special Requirements on Laser Processing Heads** .(205)  
Björn Wedel, HIGHYAG Lasertechnologie GmbH

**High Brightness Lasers in Cutting Applications** ..... (206)  
Thomas Himmer, Fraunhofer IWS

**Parametric Investigation of Fibre Laser Microcladding of Cobalt-chromium Alloys on Stainless Steel** ..... (207)  
Fernando Lusquiños, Rafael Comesaña, Jesús del Val, Antonio Riveiro, Félix Quintero, Juan Pou, Univ. de Vigo

**Welding and Cutting of Copper with High Brightness Lasers** ..... (208)  
Eckhard Beyer, Patrick Herwig, Ralf Imhoff, Peer Pfohl, Fraunhofer IWS

**New Application Possibilities for Fiber Laser Welding** ..... (209)  
Eckhard Beyer, Berndt Brenner, Gunther Göbel, Fraunhofer IWS



# Laser Materials Processing Conference

## Joint Session

### LMP Session 3 & LMF Session 2: Solar & Energy Device Manufacturing Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Session Co-chairs: Anthony Hoult, SPI Lasers, Campbell, CA, USA; Frank Vollertsen, BIAS, Bremen, Germany**

**Crystalline Thin Film Silicon Based Solar Cells and Module Applications (Invited Paper - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . . .(301)**  
Katsuhiko Nomoto, Sharp Corporation

**Laser Scribing: A Key Enabling Technology for Manufacturing of Low Cost Thin Film Photovoltaic Cells . . . . .(302)**  
Rajesh Patel, Jim Bovatsek, Dave Clark, Newport-Spectra Physics

**Beam Shaping Techniques for High Power 532nm Q-Switched Solid State Lasers . . . . .(303)**  
Paul Harrison, Matt Henry, Jozef Wendland, Powerlase Ltd.; Duncan Hand, Heriot Watt Univ.

**Customized Short and Ultrashort Laser Pulses for the Photovoltaics Industry . . . . .(304)**  
Juergen Stollhof, TRUMPF Laser Technology Center

**Laser Surface Texturing for Reducing Reflection Losses in Multicrystalline Silicon Solar Cells (305)**  
Rainer Grischke, Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin; Susanne Mau, Nils Peter Harder, Rolf Brendel, ISFH; Aart Schoonderbeek, Rainer Kling, Andreas Ostendorf, B. Denkena, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V.

**Laser Technology for Solar Cells and Solar Receivers . . . . .(306)**  
Lars Richter, Aart Schoonderbeek, Rainer Kling, Andreas Ostendorf, Berend Denkena, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V.

**Fiber Lasers in Solar and Fuel Cell Applications .(307)**  
Anthony Hoult, SPI Lasers

**Micro Welding for Environmental-friendly Products . . . . .(308)**  
Frank Vollertsen, BIAS - Bremer Institut für Angewandte Strahltechnik GmbH  
NOTE: Please see related invited paper M1103

### LMP Session 4: Direct Metal Deposition Tuesday, October 30 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: James Sears, South Dakota School of Mines & Technology, Rapid City, SD, USA**

**Measuring Laser Absorption Coefficient during Laser Additive Manufacturing of 316L Stainless Steel and Ti-6V-4Al Alloys . . . . .(401)**  
James Sears, South Dakota School of Mines & Technology

**Investigation of Laser Consolidation for Manufacturing Functional Net-Shape Components for Potential Rocket Engine Applications. . . . .(402)**  
Lijue Xue, Yangsheng Li, National Research Council Canada; Thomas Van Daam, Clifford Bampton, Pratt & Whitney Rocketdyne, Inc.

**Direct Laser Deposition- A Comparative Study Using Different CW YAG Lasers and with In Situ Real-time Spectroscopy and Imaging . . . . .(403)**  
Konrad Bartkowiak, Fraunhofer IWS; Mikhail Vasilyev, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan

**Direct Laser Deposition of Ceramic Materials . . . . .(404)**  
Philip Carroll, Alec Gunner, TWI Ltd.

**Laser Processing and Synthesis of Ceramic Biomaterials for Osseointegrable Applications . . . . .(405)**  
Juan Pou, Mohamed Boutinguiza, Fernando Lusquiños, Félix Quintero, Antonio Riveiro, Rafael Comesaña, Mohamed Boutinguiza, Univ. de Vigo

**Cast Carbide-metal Composite Components via Laser Based Solid Freeform Fabrication . . .(406)**  
Lino Costa, William Hofmeister, Kate Lansford, Deepak Rajput, Univ. of Tennessee Space Institute

**Yttria-Zirconia Components Manufacturing for Biomedical Applications by SLS Technology. .(407)**  
Philippe Bertrand, ENISE

**Microstructural Evolution in Laser Rapid Forming of a Graded Titanium-nickel Alloy . . . . .(408)**  
Xin Lin, Haiou Yang, Jing Chen, Weidong Huang, Northwestern Polytechnical Univ.

**Achieving Optimum Metallurgical Properties in Alloy 718 through Direct Metal Laser Deposition . . . . .(409)**  
Philip Carroll, TWI Ltd

**Control Method for 3D Laser Forming Based on Geometrical Data . . . . .(410)**  
Emile Abed, Stuart Edwardson, Geoff Dearden, Ken G. Watkins, The Univ. of Liverpool

### LMP Session 5: Diode Laser Technology & Processing Tuesday, October 30 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: Paul Denney, Connecticut Center for Advanced Technology, East Hartford, CT, USA**

**Diode Pump Requirements for High Power Fiber Lasers . . . . .(501)**  
Bryce Samson, Gavin Frith, Nuferr

**High Power Diode Lasers for Industrial Applications . . . . .(502)**  
Wolfgang Horn, DILAS Diodenlaser GmbH

**The Ongoing Revolution of High Power Diode Lasers . . . . .(503)**  
Franck Leibreich, Erik Zucker, Toby Strite, JDSU; Len Marabella, TRW

**Diode Pump Engines for Open Architecture Solid State Lasers . . . . .(504)**  
Jay Doster, Chandler Kennedy, Northrop Grumman Cutting Edge Optonics

**Diode Laser Pump Sources for Advanced Solid State Lasers . . . . .(505)**  
Friedhelm Dorsch, Trumpf

**Industrial Diode Laser - the Cost Effective Approach . . . . .(506)**  
John Haake, Nuvonyx Inc.

**Diodes for Disk Lasers . . . . .(507)**  
Klaus Wallmeroth, TRUMPF

**Diodes for High Power Fiber Lasers . . . . .(508)**  
Valentin Gapontsev, IPG Photonics Corporation

**High Power Diode Lasers for Industrial Applications . . . . .(509)**  
Wolfgang Horn, DILAS Diodenlaser GmbH

**Enhancing Dual Phase Steel Formability by Diode Laser Heat Treatment . . . . .(510)**  
Edorado Capello, Barbara Previtali, Politecnico di Milano

### LMP Session 6: Hybrid Welding Tuesday, October 30 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: Paul Blomquist, Precision Light Systems, LLC, Brunswick, ME, USA**

**On the Influence of Metal Cored Wire Composition on the Laser Hybrid Welding Process . . . . .(601)**  
Pål (Paul) Dyberg, ESAB AB

**MIG-Laser Combined Welding of an Aluminum Alloy to 304 Stainless Steel . . . . .(602)**  
Giuseppe Casalino, DIMeG - Politecnico di Bari

**Laser-Arc Welding of Duplex Stainless Steel. (603)**  
Jorge Luis Arias Otero, Eva Vaamonde Couso, Ambroise Vandewynckele, AIMEN; María Peréz de Lama, Gabriel Quintáns Rodríguez, FACTORIAS VULCANO

**Progress in Laser-MAG Hybrid Welding of High-strength Steels up to 30 mm Thickness . . . .(604)**  
Dirk Petring, Norbert Wolf, Reinhart Poprawe, Fraunhofer ILT; Christian Fuhrmann, Copeland GmbH

**Robot Application for Fibre-Laser GMA Hybrid Welding in Shipbuilding . . . . .(605)**  
Ulrich Dilthey, Uwe Reisgen, Simon Olschok, ISF - Welding and Joining Institute, RWTH Aachen Univ.

**Laser-arc Hybrid Welding for the Cover Plate of ITER TF Coil . . . . .(606)**  
Katsunori Shiihara, Toshiba Corp.

**Hybrid Laser-arc Welding Process Development and Performance . . . . .(607)**  
Shawn Kelly, Richard Martukanitz, Edward Reutzel, ARL, The Penn State Univ.

**Hybrid Laser Welding of Dual Phase Steel DP600: Microstructural and Mechanical Properties . . . . .(608)**  
Jan Gedopt, Eric Geerinck, Jo Verwimp, VITO; Wim Van Haver, Belgian Welding Institute

**Laser Welding of a Lean Duplex Stainless Steel . . . . .(609)**  
Elin Westin, Outokumpu Stainless; Enda Keehan, Creganna Medical Devices; Mats Ström, Bernt von Brömssen, Nordic Laser Production

**The Impact of Zinc-coating on Laser Hybrid Welding of Steel . . . . .(610)**  
Alexander Kaplan, Luleå Univ. of Technology

### LMP Session 7: Tribute to Prof. Akira Matsunawa Tuesday, October 30 • 1:30pm

**Session Chair: David Belforte, Industrial Laser Solutions, Sturbridge, MA, USA**

**Collaboration of Physical and Metallurgical Viewpoints for Understanding and Process Development of Laser Welding . . . . .(701)**  
Seiji Katayama, Osaka Univ.

**Laser Weld Keyhole Dynamics and Modulation-Based Control . . . . .(702)**  
Dave Farson, The Ohio State Univ.

# Laser Materials Processing Conference



**Prof. Matsunawa- The Global Diplomat for Lasers and Joining Technologies**  
Paul Denney, CCAT

**Words in the Memory of Our Colleague Prof. Akira Matsunawa** .....(704)  
Volodymyr S. Kovalenko, National Technical Univ. of Ukraine

**The Contribution of Prof. A. Matsunawa to the Understanding of Laser Welding Process** ..(705)  
Rémy Fabbro, LALP (CNRS)/GIP GERAILP

**Relevant Experiments** .....(706)  
Edward Metzbower, eamweld LLC

## LMP Session 8: Welding of Ferrous Alloys Wednesday, October 31 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: Edward Reutzel, ARL, The Penn State Univ., State College, PA, USA**

**Effects of High Speed Laser Welding on Thin Sheet Steels Applicable to Manufacture Three Piece Packaging Cans** .....(801)  
Pratik Shukla, Coventry Univ.

**Analysis of the Various Melt Pool Hydrodynamic Regimes Observed during CW Nd-YAG Deep Penetration Laser Welding** .....(802)  
Rémy Fabbro, Frederic Coste, LALP (CNRS)/GIP GERAILP; Sonia Slimani, Francis Briand, Air Liquide

**CW Nd:YAG Laser Welding of Dissimilar Sheet Metals** .....(803)  
M. Theron, C. Van Rooyen, L.H. Ivanchev, CSIR South Africa

**Evaluation of Weld Porosity in Laser Beam Seam Welds: Optimizing Continuous Wave and Square Wave Modulated Processes** .....(804)  
Chad Ellison, Kevin Faraone, Honeywell FM&T; Jerome Norris, Matthew Perricone, R. Allen Roach, Sandia National Laboratories

**Local Rigidity Increase of Sheet Metal Construction using Bead-on-Plate Laser Welds** .....(805)  
Heinz Haferkamp, Institut für Werkstoffkunde; Oliver Meier, Andreas Ostendorf, Mitja Schimek, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V.

**The Effect of Laser and Welding Parameters on Keyhole and Melt Pool Behavior during Laser Welding** .....(806)  
Antti Salminen, Anna Fellman, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology

## LMP Session 9: Advanced Processes Wednesday, October 31 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: Veli Kujanpää, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland**

**Fabrication of Fe-based Bulk Metallic Glass Components using Laser Additive Manufacturing** .....(901)  
Shawn Kelly, ARL, The Penn State Univ.

**Development and Improvement in Laser Direct Joining of Metal and Plastic** .....(902)  
Yusuke Niwa, Yousuke Kawahito, Seiji Katayama, Osaka Univ.; Shuji Kubota, TOYOCO

**Laser Modification of the End of Thin Metal Tube** .....(903)  
Katsuyoshi Hotta, Shojiro Miyake, Hajime Miyazawa, Nippon Institute of Technology

**Laser Peening of MIG Welded Joint of Aluminum Alloys** .....(904)  
Muneharu Kutsuna, Hiroki Inoue, Nagoya Univ.; Kazuo Amano, Aichi Institute of Industrial Technology; Yuji Sano, Toshiba Corp.

**Underwater Rock Drilling by CO2 Laser** ... (905)  
Toshio Kobayashi, Satoru Umezu, Japan Drilling Co., Ltd; Kiyonobu Ohtani, Kazuyoshi Takayama, Tohoku Univ.; Komei Okatsu, Japan Oil, Gas and Metals National Corporation

**Laser Assisted Machining of Commercially Pure Titanium** .....(906)  
Shoujin Sun, James Harris, Yvonne Durandet, Milan Brandt, Swinburne Univ. of Technology

## LMP Session 10: Alternative Joining Processes & Materials Wednesday, October 31 • 10:20am

**Session Chair: Tim Webber, IPG Photonics Corporation, Oxford, MA, USA**

**Technology Development on Dual Beam Laser Welding Mg Casting Alloys for Automotive Applications** .....(1001)  
Feng Lu, Mariana Forrest, Steve Logan, DaimlerChrysler Corp.

**Nd:YAG Laser Welding of 5083 Aluminum Alloy using Filler Wire** .....(1002)  
Stefan Grunenwald, Veli Kujanpää, Antti Salminen, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology

**Laser Brazing of High-strength Steels** ... (1003)  
A. Wirth, C. Thomy, Frank Vollertsen, Bias; H. Laukant, U. Glatzel, Univ. of Bayreuth

**Laser Penetration Brazing of Brass and Low Carbon Steel** .....(1004)  
Kai Chen, Rongshi Xiao, Youdong Pi, Peng Dong, Wuxiong Yang, Institute of Laser Engineering, Beijing Univ. of Technology

**A Comparison of the Weld Properties between Laser Welding with and without Filler Wire of Rolled Mg Sheet for Automobile** .....(1005)  
Mok-Young Lee, RIST

**Laser Beam Aluminum-steel Joints - Mechanical and Dynamical Properties - Detailed Microstructural Analysis of Intermetallic FeAl-Phases** .....(1006)  
Holger Laukant, Elisa Guimaraens, Uwe Glatzel, Metals and Alloys, Univ. of Bayreuth

## LMP Session 11: Processing of Plastics Wednesday, October 31 • 10:20am

**Session Chair: Klaus Kleine, Laserline, Santa Clara, CA, USA**

**Infrared Observations of a Laser Transmission Welding Process and Finite Element Modeling** .....(1101)  
Layla Mayboudi, A. Michael Birk, Gene Zak, Queen's Univ.; Phil J. Bates, Royal Military College of Canada

**Computation of Temperature Fields for Laser Transmission Welding of Plastics** .....(1102)  
Thomas Frick, Bavarian Laser Centre

**Laser Absorbing Dye Study** .....(1103)  
Tim Frech, EWI

**Comparison of Process Monitoring Strategies for Laser Transmission Welding of Plastics**(1104)  
S. Mann, P. Abels, S. Kaierte, Fraunhofer ILT

**New Applications of Laser Welding for Thermoplastic Polymer Composites** .....(1105)  
Abed Stephane, CLFA Fraunhofer ILT

## LMP Session 12: Drilling for Aerospace Applications Wednesday, October 31 • 10:20am

**Session Chair: Dave Krattley, LASAG Industrial-Lasers, Buffalo Grove, IL, USA**

**The Influence of Processing Parameters on Laser Drilling of Hastelloy X** .....(1201)  
Robin Bright, Mark Aindow, Harris Marcus, Univ. of Connecticut Institute of Materials Science; Paul Jacobs, LFI, Inc.

**Laser Design Characteristics and Parameter Variables and Their Impact on Percussion Hole Quality** .....(1202)  
Robert Wright, Univ. of Hartford; Paul Denney, Terri Marsico, Connecticut Center for Advance Technology

**Methods of Employing Lasers in the Production and Repair of Cooling Holes used in the Latest Turbine Engine Designs** .....(1203)  
John Stackhouse, Martin Bull, Winbro Group Technologies

**Laser Percussion Drilling: Enhanced Modeling Utility** .....(1204)  
J. Bornas, Tom Eppes, I.M. Milanovic, Devdas Shetty, Univ. of Hartford

**Shape of Hole in Percussional Multi-pulse Laser Drilling** .....(1205)  
Matthieu Schneider, Maryse Muller, Laurent Berthe, Rémy Fabbro, LALP; Nicolas Revuz, Michel Jeandin, C2P

## LMP Session 13: Modeling & Simulation I Wednesday, October 31 • 3:00pm

**Session Chair: Shawn Kelly, ARL, The Penn State Univ., State College, PA, USA**

**Simulation of Thermal Stress in Induction-assisted Laser Cladding** .....(1301)  
Frank Brückner, Dietrich Lepski, Fraunhofer IWS; Eckhard Beyer, Fraunhofer IWS, TU Dresden LOT / IOF

**Three Dimensional CFD Analysis of Laser Transmission Welding for LAP Joint** .....(1302)  
Shankar Prasat Chaudhuri, John Debraman, Prabir Kumar Dey, Dipten Misra, Marimuthu Sundar, Dipak Kumar Bandyopadhyay, Jadavpur Univ.; Asis Kumar Nath, RRCAT

**3D Laser Machining Model using an Artificial Neural Network** .....(1303)  
Gabriel Arias, Technical Univ. of Catalonia; Joaquim Ciurana, Girona Univ.; Xavier Planta, Javier Diaz, Ascamm

**Investigation of Meltpool Characteristics and Correlations during Laser Cladding using a Finite Element Modeling Approach** .....(1304)  
Johannes Hofman, Univ. of Twente



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**An Anisotropic Enhanced Thermal Conductivity Approach for Modelling Laser Melt Pools...**(1305)  
Shakeel Safdar, Andrew Pinkerton, Richard Moat, Lin Li, Mohammad Sheikh, Michael Preuss, Philip Withers, The Univ. of Manchester

**Modeling of Laser Drilling Considering Multiple Reflection of Laser, Evaporation and Melt Flow** .....(1306)  
Etsuji Ohmura, Satoru Noguchi, Yoshinori Hirata, Osaka Univ.

## LMP Session 14: Cutting & Drilling Wednesday, October 31 • 3:00pm

**Session Chair: Flemming Olsen, Technical Univ. of Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark**

**Visualization of Events inside Kerfs during Laser Cutting of Fusible Metal** .....(1401)  
Peter Yudin, Oleg Kovalev, ITAM SBRAS

**Reduction of Thermal Damage with Progressive Percussion Drilling** .....(1402)  
Leonard Migliore, Coherent, Inc.

**Flow Separation Problem in Thick Section Kerfs** .....(1403)  
Peter Yudin, Aleksandr Zaitsev, ITAM SBRAS

**Eliminating Striation in Laser Cutting of Mild Steel** .....(1404)  
Mohamed Sobih, Philip Crouse, Lin Li, The Univ. of Manchester

**Parametric Study on CO2 Laser Cutting of Carbon Fibre Reinforced Plastic Composite** .....(1405)  
Antonio Riveiro, Blas Gómez, Félix Quintero, Fernando Lusquiños, Rafael Comesaña, Juan Pou, Univ. de Vigo

**Effect of Steel Composition in Laser Assisted Oxygen Cutting of Thick Carbon Steel** ... (1406)  
Dipak Kumar Bandyopadhyay, Shankar Prasat Chaudhuri, Prabir Kumar Dey, Dipten Misra, Marimuthu Sundar, Jadavpur Univ.; Asis Kumar Nath, RRCAT

## LMP Session 15: Monitoring & Control Thursday, November 1 • 8:40am

**Session Chair: Eckhard Beyer, Fraunhofer IWS, Dresden Univ. of Technology, Dresden, Germany**

**Wireless Laser Welding Monitoring System for Automotive Application** .....(1501)  
Giuseppe D'Angelo, Andrea Terreno, Centro Ricerche FIAT

**Influence of Temporal and Spatial Laser Power Modulation on Melt Pool Dynamics** .....(1502)  
Jens Gedicke, Alexander Olowinsky, Javier Artal, Fraunhofer ILT

**Estimation of Penetration Depth by using Coaxial Image Monitoring during Laser Lap Welding** .....(1503)  
Cheolhee Kim, KITECH

**Predictive Control for Direct Metal Deposition..**(1504)  
Jyoti Mazumder, Lijun Song, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan

**Camera Based Process Control for Laser Cladding of Heat Sensitive Materials** ....(1505)  
Aravind Jonnalagadda, Eric Stiles, Jan Kammann, Fraunhofer USA, CCLA

**Development of Monitoring System for Laser Welding System of Thin Stainless Steel Sheets by Waveform Analysis** .....(1506)  
Naoki Kawada, Masashi Oikawa, Syunichi Iwaki, Tokyo Car Corporation; Hiroyuki Kumehara, Gunma Univ.

**Parameter Study and Process Control on Laser Cladding for Direct Manufacturing of 3D Metallic Structures** .....(1507)  
Pascal Aubry, CEA / GERALIP

**Spectral Analysis of CO2 Laser Welding Aiming to Separation of Weld Defects** .....(1508)  
Anna Fellman, Antti Salminen, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology; Mikhail Vasilyev, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan; Pauli Fält, Markku Hauta-Kasari, Ville Heikkinen, Birgitta Martinkauppi, Univ. of Joensuu

## LMP Session 16: Welding with High Brightness Lasers Thursday, November 1 • 8:40am

**Session Chair: Holger Schlueter, TRUMPF, Inc., Farmington, CT, USA**

**High-power Fiber Laser Welding of Thick Section Steel at Low Welding Speed** .....(1601)  
Yusuke Amma, Eiji Ashida, Xudong Zhang, Hitach Ltd.; Seiji Katayama, Masami Mizutani, Osaka Univ.

**Influence of Inclination Angle on Spatter Behavior at Welding with Lasers of Strong Focusability** .....(1602)  
Friedrich Dausinger, FGSW; Jan Weberpals, TGSW

**New High Powered Disk Lasers for Industrial Welding Applications** .....(1603)  
Ruediger Brockmann, Kurt Mann, TRUMPF Laser

**Study of the Phenomena of Fiber Laser-MIG/MAG Hybrid Welding** .....(1604)  
Anna Fellman, Antti Salminen, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology

**High Speed Fiber Laser Welding of Fuel Cell Metals** .....(1605)  
Stanley Ream, EWI

**Laser Alloying of Aluminum using a Deep Penetration Process with Fiber Laser** ... (1606)  
K. Partes, G. Habadank, T. Seefeld, F. Vollertsen, BIAS

**Welding of Ti-6Al-4V with Fibre Delivered Laser Beams** .....(1607)  
Paul Hilton, TWI Ltd.

**Hybrid Welding of Thin Sheet Material with Single-mode Fiber Laser** .....(1608)  
Thomas Seefeld, Claus Thomy, Frank Vollertsen, BIAS

## LMP Session 17: Surface Processing I Thursday, November 1 • 8:40am

**Session Chair: Milan Brandt, Swinburne Univ. of Technology, Melbourne, Australia**

**Precipitating Behavior of In Situ Synthesized Multiple Carbide Particles in Laser Cladded MMC Coating** .....(1701)  
Chaofeng Wu, Wenjin Liu, Minlin Zhong, Tsinghua Univ.

**Hot-wire Cladding Process Studies** .....(1702)  
Janne Nurminen, KETEK

**Experimental Investigation of Residual Stresses Generated during Laser Cladding** .....(1703)  
Johannes Hofman, Univ. of Twente

**The Influence of Various Surface Conditions during Laser Transformation Hardening** ..(1704)  
Tanya Fedotova, Tshwane Univ. of Technology; Ken Labuschagne, Sisa Pityana, Tshidiso Seleka, CSIR National Laser Centre

**In-situ Synthesis of TiC Particles in Fe Matrix using Laser Cladding** .....(1705)  
Christ Prakash Paul, Mehrdad Irvani, Amir Khajepour, Stephen Corbin, Univ. of Waterloo

**Laser Cladding of Al-Si/SiC Composite Coatings: Microstructure and Abrasive Wear Behavior** .....(1706)  
Amelia Almeida, Ramasamy Anandkumar, Rui Vilar, Instituto Superior Tecnico; Vaclav Ocelik, Jeff De Hosson, Univ. of Groningen

**Cladding Efficiencies for Various Laser Systems** .....(1707)  
Richard Martukanitz, ARL, The Penn State Univ.

**Corrosion Properties of Laser Surface Alloyed NiTi with Mo in Hank's Solution** .....(1708)  
Ng Ka Wai, The Hong Kong Polytechnic Univ.

## LMP Session 18: Modeling & Simulation II Thursday, November 1 • 8:40am

**Session Chair: Seiji Katayama, Osaka Univ., Ibaraki, Osaka, Japan**

**Simulation Based Design of Hybrid Laser Welding Processes** .....(1801)  
MinHyun Cho, Dave Farson, YongChae Lim, The Ohio State Univ.

**Laser Direct Metal Deposition of Graded Ti-Ni Structures: Experiments and Thermal Modelling** .....(1802)  
Pascal Aubry, GERALIP; Rémy Fabbro, Patrice Peyre, LALP-GERAILP

**Modeling of Energy Absorption during Laser Cladding with Preplaced Powder** .....(1803)  
Ryan McVey, Engineering Science and Mechanics Dept., The Penn State Univ.; Richard Martukanitz, Shawn Kelly, ARL, The Penn State Univ.

**Nd:YLF/Nd:YAG Laser Absorption of Rough Metal Surfaces** .....(1804)  
David Bergstrom, Mid Sweden Univ.; John Powell, Laser Expertise Ltd.; Alexander F.H. Kaplan, Luleå Univ. of Technology

**Modeling and Simulation of the Energy Deposition in Laser Beam Welding with Oscillatory Beam Deflection** .....(1805)  
Eckhard Beyer, IWS Dresden / TU Dresden; Achim Mahrle, TU Dresden / IOF - LOT

**A Verified Model of Laser Direct Metal Deposition using an Analytical Enthalpy Balance Method** .....(1806)  
Andrew Pinkerton, Richard Moat, Shakeel Safdar, Lin Li, Michael Preuss, Philip Withers, The Univ. of Manchester

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**The Simulation for a Convection-diffusion Phase Change Process during Laser Re-melting** .....(1807)  
Zhenxia LIU, Weidong Huang, Northwestern Polytechnical Univ.

**A Coupled Time-dependent Numerical Simulation on Temperature and Stress Fields in Laser Solid Freeform Fabrication Process** .....(1808)  
Masoud Alimardani, Ehsan Toyserkani, Jan P. Huissoon, Dept. of Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering, Univ. of Waterloo

**LMP Session 19: Laser Systems & Equipment**  
**Thursday, November 1 • 1:30pm**

**Session Chair: Friedemann Lell, Sauer GmbH, Kempten, Germany**

**Perimetric Sensor for the Detection and Following of Complex Seam Trajectories in Robotic Laser Welding** .....(1901)  
Ronald Aarts, Dimitrios Iakovou, Ben Jonker, Johan Meijer, Univ. of Twente

**Additive Manufacturing and Repair: Where Do Lasers Fit In?** .....(1902)  
James Sears, South Dakota School of Mines & Technology

**Shield Gas Effects on Remote CO2 Laser Welding of Thin Sheet Lap Joints** .....(1903)  
Craig Bratt, Linde Gas LLC

**Experience with Shipyard Installation of a Hybrid Pipe Welding System** .....(1904)  
Edward Reutzel, ARL, The Penn State Univ.

**Advances in Laser-deposition Equipment and Capabilities** .....(1905)  
Richard Grylls, Optomec

**Novel Machine System for Two-sided Synchronous Laser Beam Hardening of Complicated Parts** .....(1906)  
Steffen Bonss, Jan Hannweber, Udo Karsunke, Stefan Kuehn, Marko Seifert, Frank Tietz, Berndt Brenner, Eckhard Beyer, Fraunhofer IWS

**Process Control in Laser Manufacturing- Dream or Reality?** .....(1907)  
Michael Schmidt, Bayerisches Laserzentrum GmbH

**LMP Session 20: Surface Processing II**  
**Thursday, November 1 • 1:30pm**

**Session Chair: Thierry Marchione, Optomec, Albuquerque, NM, USA**

**High Chromium Coating by Laser Deposition of In 690 for Repairing Nuclear Power Plant Components** .....(2001)  
Qian Hao, Minlin Zhong, Tsinghua Univ.

**Effect of High Power Diode Laser Surface Alloying on Wear Resistance of Tool Steels** .....(2002)  
Miroslaw Bonek, Leszek Dobrzanski, Silesian Univ. of Technology

**Automated Laser Fabrication of High Performance Saw Blades** .....(2003)  
Christ Prakash Paul, Mehrdad Iravani, Amir Khajepour, Stephen Corbin, Univ. of Waterloo

**Microstructure and Properties of Plasma Deposited and Laser Consolidated Chromium Oxide Coating** .....(2004)  
Jyoti Mazumder, Pravansu Mohanty, Jovan Stanic, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan

**Microstructures and Wear Resistance of Laser Surface Alloyed NiTi with High Mo Concentration** .....(2005)  
Ng Ka Wai, The Hong Kong Polytechnic Univ.

**Thermal Fatigue Resistance of the Laser Alloyed 32CrMoV12-28 Hot Work Tool Steel** .....(2006)  
Krzysztof Labisz, Silesian Univ. of Technology

**Ni19Cr10Si and Ni22Cr10Al1.0Y Claddings on Alloy 800H for High Carbon Activity Application** .....(2007)  
Muhammad Ejaz, Corrosion and Protection Centre; Zhu Liu, Robert Prescott, The Univ. of Manchester

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The Laser Industry Vendor Program gives vendors and conference attendees the opportunity to discuss equipment and applications in a relaxed setting. After completion of the technical sessions, share wine, cheese and product ideas with your colleagues and suppliers! Limited space is still available! For more information on participating as a vendor, contact Beth Cohen at 407.380.1553 or e-mail: bcohen@laserinstitute.org. Alphabetical order; Registered as of May 29.



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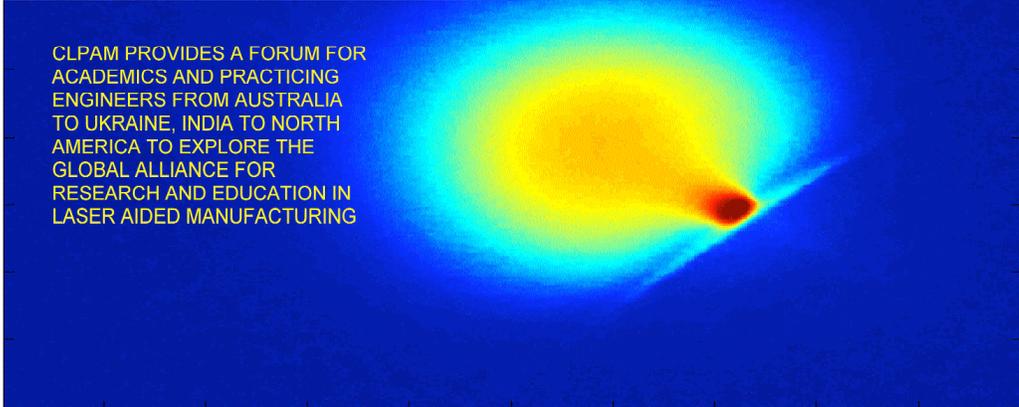


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Laser Microprocessing Conference



Laser microprocessing technologies continue to mature, and more and more applications with promising industrial/commercial outlook are being developed to take advantage of the laser's unique capabilities in micro-ablation/patterning/structuring. Laser microprocessing techniques are becoming indispensable enabling tools for a variety of industries that demand ever more precise features at micrometer or even smaller dimensions. The Laser Microprocessing Conference (LMF) of ICALEO® continues to be the global forum for scientists and engineers from advanced academic research labs and industrial R&D departments to discuss and exchange ideas and results in this dynamic and exciting field. This year, ICALEO® established a separate Nanomanufacturing Conference to highlight laser technology for the emerging field of nanoproducting and nanomanufacturing. Therefore, LMF will focus on laser technology that produces micrometer-sized features, although a clear distinction is not always possible, just as the boundary between LMF and Laser Materials Processing Conference. For LMF topics, ultrafast laser processing continues to be a mainstay, as well as nanosecond pulse micro-drilling. Other sessions include fiber laser applications, surface modification, micro-welding/structuring/forming/package, device manufacturing, deposition and process monitoring, biomedical applications, and light sources for microprocessing. A highlighted session on hybrid and other novel processing techniques will be presented. A special session on solar and energy device manufacturing will be jointly organized with Laser Materials Processing Conference.

## Program Committee:

**Brian Baird**, Electro Scientific Industries, Portland, OR, USA  
**Detao Du**, General Atomics, San Diego, CA, USA  
**Bo Gu**, GSI Group, Inc., Wilmington, MA, USA  
**Koji Ikuta**, Nagoya University, Dept. of MicroNano System Engineering, Furicho, Chikusa-ku, Japan  
**Klaus Kleine**, Laserline Inc., Los Gatos, CA, USA  
**Etsuji Ohmura**, Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan  
**Tatsuo Okada**, Kyushu Univ., Hakozaki, Fukuoka, Japan  
**Alexander Olowinsky**, Fraunhofer ILT, Aachen, Germany  
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**Bill Shiner**, IPG Photonics Corporation, Oxford, MA, USA  
**Kunihiko Washio**, Paradigm Laser Research Ltd, Tokyo, Japan  
**Xiaoyan Zeng**, National Engineering Research Center for Laser Processing, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China

## LMF Session 1: Ultrafast Laser Processing I Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Session Chair: Detao Du, General Atomics, San Diego, CA, USA**

**Femtosecond Laser Written Waveguides in LiNbO3 for Nonlinear Applications (Invited Paper - 40 Minute Presentation)** .....(M101)  
Stefan Nolte, Jonas Burghoff, Jens Thomas, Antonio Ancona, Felix Dreisow, Andreas Tünnermann, Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena

**Via Hole Machining in Sapphire using an Ultrafast Laser** .....(M102)  
Nagaraj Batta, Shuichi Nagai, Ming Li, Panasonic Boston Lab

**Femtosecond Laser Micro-structuring of Materials in the NIR and UV regime** .....(M103)  
Walter Perrie, Martin Sharp, Stuart Edwardson, D. Lui, J. Cheng, Z. Kuang, S. Semaltianos, Geoff Dearden, Ken G. Watkins, The Univ. of Liverpool; A. Baum, P. Scully, The Univ. of Manchester

**Precise Patterning of Thin Films with High Repetition Rate Picosecond Fiber Laser** .(M104)  
Harry Asonen, Jari Sillanpaa, Corelase

**Selective Femtosecond Laser Micro-structuring of Photoresists and TCO** .....(M105)  
Pavlina Choleva, Stefan Partel, Sandra Zoppel, Vorarlberg Univ. of Applied Sciences; Max Lederer, HighQ Laser; Georg A. Reider, Vienna Univ. of Technology

**Experiments and Characterization of Two Photon Polymerization using 1 KHz Femtosecond Laser System** .....(M106)  
Nitin Uppal, Panos S. Shiakolas, Univ. of Texas at Arlington

## Joint Session: LMF Session 2 & LMP Session 3: Solar & Energy Device Manufacturing Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Session Co-chairs: Anthony Houl, SPI Lasers, Campbell, CA, USA; Frank Vollertsen, BIAS, Bremen, Germany**

\*Please see LMP Session 3, page 6 for detailed presentation information

## LMF Session 3: Fiber Laser Applications Tuesday, October 30 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: Stefan Kaieler, Fraunhofer ILT, Aachen, Germany**

**In-process Monitoring and Adaptive Control in 100W Fiber Laser Welding** .....(M301)  
Yousuke Kawahito, Masaharu Kawasaki, Seiji Katayama, Osaka Univ.

**Laser Micro-perforation "On-The-Fly" as an Essential Step of a Novel Process Combination for Micro Sieve Production** .....(M302)  
Marc Baumeister, Klaus Dickmann, Laser Center Univ. of Applied Sciences Muenster; Frank Vollertsen, BIAS

**Micromachining Performance Comparison between a Pulsed Nd:YAG Laser and a Single Mode Fiber Laser up to 200W Average Power** .....(M303)  
Mohammed Naeem, GSI Group, Inc. - Laser Division

**Local Heating System using a Fiber Laser for Controlling Microstructures** .....(M304)  
Masahiro Tsukamoto, Toshiya Shibayanagi, Nobuyuki Abe, Joining and Welding Research Institute, Osaka Univ.; Yukihiro Soga, Takuto Yamashita, Osaka Univ.

**Micromachining Force Sensor Fabricated by Femtosecond Laser Micromachining** ....(M305)  
Mohammad Mayyas, Nitin Uppal, Panos S. Shiakolas, Univ. of Texas at Arlington

**Low Heat Input Crack-free Cutting of Silicon using Near Infra-Red Fiber Lasers** .....(M307)  
Anthony Houl, SPI Lasers

**Micro-processing with a Novel Pulsed Fiber Laser** .....(M308)  
Anthony Houl, SPI Lasers

**Drilling of Silicon by Direct Irradiation of Laser Beam Transmitted through Optical Fiber** (M309)  
Hitoshi Tokura, Hirofumi Hiday, Yoshinobu Yamashita, Tokyo Institute of Technology

## LMF Session 4: Surface Modification Tuesday, October 30 • 1:30pm

**Session Chair: Tatsuo Okada, Kyushu Univ., Motooka, Fukuoka, Japan**

**Studies on the Surface Texturing by Pulsed Nd:YAG Laser** .....(M401)  
Adriana Soveja, Jean-Marie Jouvard, Dominique Grevey, Univ. de Bourgogne; Eugen Cicala, Univ. Politechnic of Timisoara, Mechanical Engineering Faculty

**Effect of Laser Surface Modification on Crystallinity of Poly (Lactic Acid)** .....(M402)  
Anubha Bhatla, Y. Lawrence Yao, Columbia Univ.

**Possibility of Producing a Superconductive Layer of Large Area on the Bulk Prepared by Press Forming of Bi System Superconductive Powder by Laser Surface Melting Method** .....(M403)  
Hiroyuki Shimizu, Hajime Miyazawa, Katsuyoshi Hotta, Nippon Institute of Technology

**Surface Structuring of Polyimide by Pulsed Laser Ablation** .....(M404)  
Vitor Oliveira, Rui Vilar, Instituto Superior Técnico

**Micro-scale Laser Peen Forming of a Single Crystal** .....(M405)  
Youneng Wang, Michelin America R&D Corp.; Yajun Fan, Sinisa Vukelic, Jeffrey Kysar, Y. Lawrence Yao, Columbia Univ.



# Laser Microprocessing Conference

## Selective Melt-mediated Laser Crystallization of Thin Film NiTi Shape Memory Alloys . . . . .(M406)

Andrew Birnbaum, Y. Lawrence Yao, Columbia Univ.

## LMF Session 5: Device Manufacturing Wednesday, October 31 • 8:00am

### Session Chair: Brian Baird, Electro Scientific Industries, Portland, OR, USA

#### Laser-assisted Maskless Micro-deposition for Conformal Direct Writing of Optical Fiber Sensors . . . . .(M501)

Hamidreza Alemohammad, Ehsan Toyserkani, Univ. of Waterloo

#### Fabrication of Micro-heaters by Laser Micro Cladding and Micro-pen Direct Writing . . .(M502)

Xiangyou Li, Xiaoyan Zeng, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology

#### Tunable Optical Filters in Silicon Carbide .(M503)

Sachin Bet, Aravinda Kar, UCF College of Optics and Photonics/ CREOL and FPCE; Nathaniel Quick, AppliCote Associates, LLC

#### Advanced Application of Direct Laser Process on Doped SnO2 Thin Films for Flat-panel Displays . . . . .(M504)

Reo Usui, Ryohei Satoh, Yu Mihara, Eiji Morinaga, Yoshiharu Iwata, Osaka Univ.

#### Rapid Laser Patterning versus Wet-etch Lithography for Flat Panel Display Manufacture: A Technical & Commercial Comparison . .(M505)

Matt Henry, Jozef Wendland, Paul Harrison, Powerlase Ltd.; Duncan Hand, Heriot Watt Univ.

#### Development of Thin-film Laser Patterning System for Flat Panel Displays Manufacture . . . . .(M506)

Chung Cheng, Industrial Technology Research Institute

## LMF Session 6: Micro-welding, Structuring, Forming, & Packaging Wednesday, October 31 • 8:00am

### Session Chair: Xiaoyan Zeng, National Engineering Research Center for Laser Processing, Wuhan, People's Republic of China

#### TWIST- A New Method for the Micro-welding of Polymers with Fibre Lasers . . . . .(M601)

Andrei Lucian Boglea, Alexander Olowinsky, Arnold Gillner, Fraunhofer ILT

#### Laser-based Glass Soldering for MEMS Packaging . . . . .(M602)

Cédric Chaminade, Alexander Olowinsky, Heidrun Kind, Fraunhofer ILT

#### Packaging of Micro-sensors with Laser-based Localized Bonding Processes . . . . .(M603)

Q. Wu, S. Kloss, N. Lorenz, C. Wang, A. Moore, D.P. Hand, Heriot Watt Univ.

#### Laser-assisted Micro-forming with Laser-structured Sapphire Tools . . . . .(M604)

Katja Samm, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V.; Mahdi Terzi, Florian von Scotti, Jens Peter Wulfsberg, Helmut-Schmidt-Univ.

#### Laser Peen Forming for 2D Shaping and Micro Adjustment . . . . .(M605)

Ken R. Edwards, Stuart Edwardson, Chris Carey, Geoff Dearden, Ken G. Watkins, The Univ. of Liverpool

#### Generation of NiTi-SMA-Microparts using Two Step Laser Sintering . . . . .(M606)

Sorja Dudziak, Oliver Meier, Henrik Mewes, Andreas Ostendorf, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V.

## LMF Session 7: Hybrid & Other Novel Processing Methods Wednesday, October 31 • 10:20am

### Session Chair: Ming Li, Panasonic Boston Laboratory, Cambridge, MA, USA

#### Multi-beam Parallel Processing and Chemical Finishing of Silicon for Micro-cavities in Ink-jet Printer Heads (Invited Paper - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . . .(M701)

Jun Amako, Seiko Epson Corp.

#### Laser Micromachining and Energy Field Manufacturing . . . . .(M702)

Wenwu Zhang, Jeffrey Shaw, Bin Wei, Andrew Trimmer, GE Global Research

#### High Aspect Ratio Holes in Alumina Ceramic using a Double Laser Pulse Format . . . . .(M703)

Aaron Dodell, General Atomics

#### Recent Advances in Precision Machining of Various Materials with the Laser MicroJet® . .(M704)

Tuan Anh Mai, John Keith Stay, Synova SA

#### Benefits of Non-polar Assist Liquids as Alternatives to Water Assist in the Laser Machining of Silicon . . . . .(M705)

Alan Conneely, Thomas Glynn, Helen Howard, Gerard O'Connor, National Centre for Laser Applications, NUI; Rory Jordan, Hewlett Packard

## LMF Session 8: Deposition, Process Monitoring, Beam Shaping Wednesday, October 31 • 10:20am

### Session Chair: Michael Schmidt, Bayerisches Laserzentrum GmbH, Erlangen, Germany

#### Laser-assisted Diamond Deposition on Metals using Combustion-flame Method . . . . .(M801)

Y.X. Han, H. Ling, M. Zhao, J. Sun, T. Gebre, Univ of Nebraska; Yongfeng Lu, Univ. of Nebraska - Lincoln

#### Deposition of the Ni-based Superalloy Films by Pulsed Excimer Laser . . . . .(M802)

Jyoti Mazumder, Joonghan Shin, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan

#### Microstructural Characterization of Pulsed Laser-deposited Hydroxyapatite Thin Films on Ti-6Al-4V . . . . .(M803)

Guru Dinda, Jyoti Mazumder, Joonghan Shin, CLAIM, The Univ. of Michigan

#### Automatic Calibration of a Confocal Scanner-based Laser Welding System . . . . .(M804)

Nicolaj Stache, André Stollenwerk, Til Aach, Institute of Imaging and Computer Vision, RWTH Aachen Univ.; Jens Gedicke, Alexander Olowinsky, Fraunhofer ILT

#### Monitoring of the Micro-drilling Process by Detection of Laser-induced Shock Waves in Air . . . . .(M805)

Friedrich Dausinger, Roland Gauch, Dmitrij Walter, Forschungsgesellschaft für Strahlwerkzeuge; Andreas Michalowski, Institut für Strahlwerkzeuge

#### Efficient Laser Material Processing using Beam Shaping Optics . . . . .(M806)

Jim Bovatsek, Rajesh Patel, Newport-Spectra Physics

## LMF Session 9: Ultrafast Laser Processing II Wednesday, October 31 • 3:00pm

### Session Chair: Martin Richardson, UCF School of Optics/CREOL, Orlando, FL, USA

#### Femtosecond Laser Micromachining of Metal Surfaces for Lubrication Enhancement . . .(M901)

Yuanjie Wu, Hae Woon Choi, Dave Farson, Yong Chae Lim, Rajiv Shivpuri, The Ohio State Univ.

#### Investigation on Laser Micro Ablation of Steel using ps-IR Pulse Bursts . . . . .(M902)

Arnold Gillner, Claudia Hartmann, Fraunhofer ILT

#### Single and Multishot Ablation of NiTi using Femtosecond Laser Pulses . . . . .(M903)

Panos S. Shiakolas, Nitin Uppal, Univ. of Texas at Arlington

#### Diagnostics of Melt Dynamics during Drilling with Ultrashort Laser Pulses . . . . .(M905)

Friedrich Dausinger, Institut für Strahlwerkzeuge, FGSW; Andreas Michalowski, Institut für Strahlwerkzeuge; Dmitrij Walter, FGSW

#### Effect of Pulse Duration and Double Pulse Format on Drilling Rate and Hole Quality for Metals . . . . .(M906)

Benjamin R. Campbell, Robert C. Campbell, Thomas M. Lehecka, Vladimir V. Semak, Jeffrey G. Thomas, The Penn State Electro-Optics Center

## LMF Session 10: Microprocessing I Wednesday, October 31 • 3:00pm

### Session Chair: Kunihiko Washio, Paradigm Laser Research Ltd., Machida, Tokyo, Japan

#### Advanced Precision Laser Marking and Other Microelectronics Applications including Wafer Dicing, PCB Drilling/Trimming and Ito Trimming using Industrial Nano-second Lasers (Invited Paper - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . . .(M1001)

Nam Seong Kim, Sangyoung Park, Seonghoon Kim, Wonchul Jung, Wangkyu Lim, EO Technics

#### Laser Micro-scale Parallel Processing for High Volume Manufacturing Applications . . . . .(M1002)

David Braun, Jianhui Gu, Swarrop Kommera, Richard Oram, Hewlett Packard

Continued on Page 18...

# Nanomanufacturing Conference - New for 2007!

Conference Chair: Haris Doumanidis, National Science Foundation, Arlington, VA, USA

As nanotechnology research and innovation are progressing at exponentially rising rates, their promise for unprecedented societal impacts requires that the manufacturing issues be explored. The Inaugural Nanomanufacturing Conference of ICALEO® is initiated in 2007 to address the producibility, predictability and productivity aspects of optical and laser-related nanotechnologies for nanomanufacturing and their scale-up for mass production. There are considerable outstanding research opportunities in far and near-field electromagnetic materials processing, optical manufacturing processes and industrial platforms, as well as their hierarchical multi-scale integration across interdisciplinary energetic domains with nano-mechanics, fluidics, thermodynamics, chemical and biological phenomena. This conference will highlight research in emerging nanomanufacturing technologies in laser nanopatterning, holographic lithography, nanoparticle generation, pulsed laser deposition and sintering, micro/nano-machining, multi-photon polymerization, laser-assisted characterization and scanning probe lithography/microscopy, for a variety of applications including nanocomposites, flexible electronics, photovoltaics, biosensors etc. The Nanomanufacturing Conference features internationally renowned research authorities as keynote and invited presenters from academe and industry, and will catalyze the establishment of a nanomanufacturing community within ICALEO®.

## Nanomanufacturing Session 1: Emerging Technologies in Nanomanufacturing Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Session Chair: Haris Doumanidis,  
National Science Foundation, Arlington,  
VA, USA**

**Commercialization of Emerging Technologies:  
Proven Strategies for Success (Keynote  
Presentation - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . (N101)**  
Thomas Cellucci, Cellucci Associates, Inc.

**Glucose Biosensor on Cellulose Microfibers  
Through Layer-By-Layer Nanoassembly (Invited  
Paper - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . . . (N102)**  
Kody Varahramyan, Mangilal Agarwal, Q. Xing,  
Yuri Lvov, Louisiana Tech Univ.

**Large Area Laser Parallel Nanopatterning of Lines  
and Curves by Particle Lens Arrays . . . . . (N103)**  
Wei Guo, Lin Li, Zhu Liu, Zengbo Wang, The  
Univ. of Manchester

**Application of Dynamic Maskless Holographic  
Lithography . . . . . (N104)**  
Nathan J. Jenness, Robert L. Clark, Duke  
Univ.; Daniel G. Cole, Univ. of Pittsburgh

**Nanostructure Fabrication and Characterization  
on Crystal Silicon Substrates using Laser-assist-  
ed Scanning Tunneling Microscope . . . . . (N105)**  
K.J. Yi, Univ. of Nebraska; Yongfeng Lu, Univ.  
of Nebraska - Lincoln

**Conductive Paper Through Cellulose  
Microfibers/Carbon Nanotubes Composite . . (N106)**  
Kody Varahramyan, Mangilal Agarwal, Yuri  
Lvov, Z. Zheng, Louisiana Tech Univ.; Nicholas  
Kotov, The Univ. of Michigan

**Multi-focus System for Two-photon  
Polymerization using Phase Modulated  
Holographic Technique . . . . . (N107)**  
Kotaro Obata, Sven Passinger, Andreas  
Ostendorf, Boris Chichkov, Laser Zentrum  
Hannover e.V.

## Nanomanufacturing Session 2: Laser-assisted Nanomanufacturing Tuesday, October 30 • 8:00am

**Session Chair: Costas Grigoropoulos,  
UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, USA**

**Micro Laser Sintering using Aggregated  
Nanopowders (Keynote Presentation - 40 Minute  
Presentation) . . . . . (N201)**  
Paolo Matteazzi, CSGI Consortium, Dept. of  
Chemistry

**Fabrication of Flexible Electronics by Laser-  
Aided Processing of Nanoparticles (Invited  
Paper - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . . . (N202)**  
Costas Grigoropoulos, Seng-Hwan Ko, Heng  
Pan, Univ. of California; Dimos Poulikakos,  
ETH

**Laser Micromachining In-line Debris Control: An  
Investigation into the Viability of Excimer Profile  
Machining through Liquid Mediums . . . . . (N203)**  
Colin Dowding, Jonathan Lawrence,  
Loughborough Univ.

**Development of Highly Conductive Nickel-  
Coated Carbon Nanopaper Sheets by Pulse  
Laser Deposition . . . . . (N204)**  
Jihua Gou, Univ. of South Alabama

**Laser-assisted Generation of Metal Oxide  
Nanoparticles in Liquid: Characterization and  
Phase Investigation . . . . . (N205)**  
Amin Abdolvand, Sohaib Khan, Philip Crouse,  
Marc Schmidt, Lin Li, Laser Processing  
Research Centre; Y. Yuan, Zhu Liu, Corrosion  
and Protection Centre

**Laser Holographic Lithography for the  
Fabrication of 3-Dimensional Periodic Photonic  
Structures . . . . . (N206)**  
Yuankun Lin, Isai Olvera, Kris Ohlinger, Univ. of  
Texas-Pan American; Zsolt Poole, Di Xu, Kevin  
P. Chen, Univ. of Pittsburgh

## Program Committee:

**George Barbastathis**, MIT, Cambridge, MA, USA  
**Shaochen Chen**, Univ. of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, USA  
**Costas Fotakis**, FORTH, Crete, Greece  
**Costas Grigoropoulos**, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, USA  
**Hans Norgaard Hansen**, Denmark Technical Univ.,  
Copenhagen, Denmark  
**Kevin Lyons**, National Science Foundation, Arlington, VA, USA  
**Paolo Matteazzi**, CSGI Consortium, Treviso, Italy  
**Oliver Meier**, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V., Hannover,  
Germany  
**Andreas Othonos**, Univ. of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus  
**Claus Rebholz**, R. Bosch GmbH, Germany  
**Mark Shannon**, Univ. of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, Urbana,  
IL, USA  
**Panos Shiakolas**, Univ. of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, USA  
**Kody Varahramyan**, Institute for Micromanufacturing, Ruston,  
LA, USA  
**Xianfan Xu**, Purdue Univ., West Lafayette, IN, USA  
**Dongyol Yang**, Korean Society of Precision Engineering, Korea

**Nanoparticle Generation by Femtosecond  
Irradiation of a Photosensitive Zinc Phosphate  
Glass Containing Silver . . . . . (N207)**  
Matthieu Bellec, Bruno Bousquet, Lionel  
Canioni, CPMOH, Univ. Bordeaux 1; Clemens  
Hönninger, Eric Mottay, Amplitude Systemes

## Nanomanufacturing Session 3: Nanostructured Materials Tuesday, October 30 • 1:30pm

**Session Chair: Dave Farson, The Ohio  
State Univ., Columbus, OH, USA**

**Two-Dimensional Carbon Nanostructures and  
Their Electrical Transport Properties (Invited  
Paper - 40 Minute Presentation) . . . . . (N301)**  
Yihong Wu, Haomin Wang, Catherine Choong,  
National Univ. of Singapore

**Enhancement of the Light Emission of Si  
Nanocrystals (Invited Paper - 40 Minute  
Presentation) . . . . . (N302)**  
Ming Lu, Fudan Univ.

**Nanoparticle Coalescence and Sintering:  
Molecular Dynamics Simulation . . . . . (N303)**  
N. Wang, Stanislav Rokhlin, Dave Farson, The  
Ohio State Univ.

**Optoelectronic Properties of Single Walled  
Carbon Nanotubes Functionalized with  
Photosensitive Ruthenium Complexes . . (N304)**  
Harsh Chaturvedi, Jordan Poler, Univ. of North  
Carolina

**Parametrical Study of Photonic Bandgap  
Structures Fabricated using Laser-assisted  
Chemical Vapor Deposition . . . . . (N305)**  
H. Wang, Z.Y. Yang, Univ. of Nebraska;  
Yongfeng Lu, Univ. of Nebraska - Lincoln





# Nanomanufacturing Conference

**Nanomanufacturing Session 4:  
Nanostructuring & Nanofabrication  
using Femtosecond Lasers  
Wednesday, October 31 • 8:00am**

**Session Chair: Kody Varahramyan,  
Louisiana Tech Univ., Ruston, LA, USA**

**Control of Structural Transitions in Materials  
Irradiated by Temporally Tailored Ultrafast Laser  
Radiation (Invited Paper - 40 Minute Presentation)**  
.....(N401)  
Razvan Stoian, Laboratoire Hubert Curien

**Electrical Discharges at Small Gap Lengths  
Stimulated by Femtosecond Laser Pulses (N402)**  
Jian Chen, Hae Woon Choi, Dave Farson,  
Stanislav Rokhlin, The Ohio State Univ.

**Effects of Ultrafast Laser Nanomachining in SiO2**  
.....(N403)  
Yelena White, Xiaoxuan Li, William Hofmeister,  
UTSI

**Adding Functionality to Metal Nanoparticles during  
Femtosecond Laser Ablation in Liquids(N404)**  
Stephan Barcikowski, Jurij Jakobi, Boris  
Chichkov, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V.

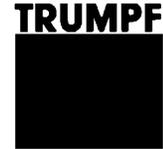
**Nano-particle Generation by Femto Second Laser  
Ablation** .....(N405)  
N. Semaltianos, Walter Perrie, Martin Sharp, C.  
Williams, Stuart Edwardson, Geoff Dearden,  
Ken G. Watkins, The Univ. of Liverpool

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Tuesday Continental Breakfast

Wednesday Continental Breakfast

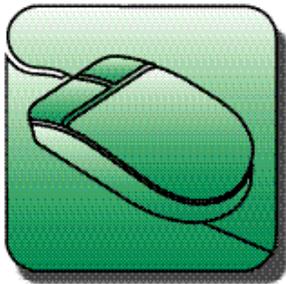
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Center for Coatings  
and Laser Applications



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## Business Insight - Panel Discussion

**Session Chair: Bo Gu, GSI Group, Inc., Wilmington, MA, USA**  
Tuesday, October 30 • 1:30pm

Do you ever want to know more about the real world of business? Come to this fantastic business insight panel discussion. Experts and business leaders discuss business and IP strategy, start-up issues, technology commercialization and product development, management and marketing techniques, and how to navigate the business environment. All who are in business or interested in business should attend.

***A Disruptive Business Strategy for a Disruptive Technology***  
Osvaldo Coto, Nonbox Consulting; Nathaniel Quick, AppliCote Associates, LLC

***Intellectual Property Considerations for High-Tech Start-ups***  
Joseph E. Gortych, Esq., Opticus IP Law, PLLC

***Business Dynamics: From the Lab to the Entrepreneur. Taking Concepts  
and Converting Them into a Business***  
Neil Ball, Directed Light Inc.

***Marketing... Opportunities for Growth from the Front Lines; How to help  
Marketing Lead Growth Initiatives in an Emerging Industry***  
Ellen McGuirk, Newport Corporation

# Poster Presentation Gallery

Wednesday, October 31 & Thursday, November 1

The Poster Presentation Gallery will be featured on Wednesday and Thursday of the conference. Join Authors Thursday morning for breakfast and sharing of ideas. Authors will be by their posters on Thursday morning from 7:00am - 8:30am to answer questions. All Poster Presentations will be included in the ICALEO® Proceedings.

Attendee Buffet Breakfast Sponsored by:



Poster Presentation Gallery

## Effects of Laser Parameters on Heat Distribution in a Cylindrical Sample .....(P501)

Jagdish Luthra, Univ. de Los Andes; Suranjana Luthra, Raitech

## Selective Laser Deposition of Indium Tin Oxide (ITO) on Glass .....(P502)

Jonathan Lawrence, Loughborough Univ.

## The Effect of Output Fibre Diameter when Welding Austenitic Stainless Steel with a Fibre Laser .....(P503)

Jongkol Iammi, Ian Pashby, The Univ. of Nottingham

## Quantitative Analysis of Retained Austenite in Laser Melted Martensitic Stainless Steel . .(P505)

Tshidiso Seleka, Sisa Pityana, CSIR National Laser Centre; Marie Ulbrich, Vaal Univ. of Technology

## Key Factors Influencing the Bend Per Pass in Laser Forming .....(P506)

Stuart Edwardson, Emile Abed, Chris Carey, Ken R. Edwards, Geoff Dearden, Ken G. Watkins, The Univ. of Liverpool; Konrad Bartkowiak, Fraunhofer USA

## Sonic Agitation of the Sample Wafer during Excimer Machining for In-line Debris Control .....(P507)

Colin Dowding, Jonathan Lawrence, Loughborough Univ.

## Influence Analysis of Process Parameters over 7075 Aluminum Alloy Laser Machining using Taguchi Technique .....(P508)

Gabriel Arias, Technical Univ. of Catalonia; Joaquim Ciurana, Girona Univ.; Xavier Planta, Javier Diaz, ASCAMM

## Microstructure and Corrosion Resistance after Laser Cladding of Stainless Steel Powders... (P509)

Marleen Rombouts, Rosita Persoons, Willy Engelen, Jan Gedopt, VITO

## Predictive Model for Thick Steel Laser Cutting Quality using Artificial Neural Networks . .(P510)

Dipak Kumar Bandyopadhyay, Shankar Prasad Chaudhuri, Prabir Kumar Dey, Dipten Misra, Marimuthu Sundar, Jadavpur Univ.; Asis Kumar Nath, Pream Singh, RRCAT

## Observation of Humping Mechanisms during High-speed Welding with Brilliant Lasers . .(P511)

Friedrich Dausinger, Axel Hess, FGSW

## Laser Boronizing of Carbon Steels with Direct Diode Laser .....(P512)

Junji Morimoto, Taisuke Ozaki, Yutaka Katoh, KINKI Univ.; Shintaro Morimoto, Shintaro Morimoto, Nitia Steel Works, Ltd.; Nobuyuki Abe, Masahiro Tsukamoto, Joining and Welding Research Institute, Osaka Univ.

## Weld Penetration and Welding Phenomena of Aluminum Alloy with High-power Fiber Laser... (P513)

Seiji Katayama, Yousuke Kawahito, Masami Mizutani, Hiroyuki Nagayama, Joining and Welding Research Institute, Osaka Univ.

## Laser Weld Penetration Improvement by Laser Activation Process with Oxygen .....(P514)

Masami Mizutani, Seiji Katayama, Joining and Welding Research Institute, Osaka Univ.

## Nanosecond 266nm Laser Ablation of Glasses at Near-threshold Conditions .....(P515)

Xinghua Li, Sean Garner, Corning Inc.

## Comparison of Microstructures and Properties of Laser Surface-treated Thermally Sprayed and Laser-clad Coatings of Inconel 625 .....(P516)

Nauman Ahmed, K.T. Voisey, D.G. McCartney, I.R. Pashby, The Univ. of Nottingham

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- Multi-oxides Thin Film Formation on Iron-base Metal by YVO4 Pulsed Laser Color Marking** .....(M1005)  
Seisuke Kano, Hiroyuki Niino, Tadatake Sato, Hirofumi Shimura, AIST; Tomoyuki Togashi, Kaoru Itagaki, Itagaki Metals Co. Ltd.
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### LMF Session 11: Microprocessing II Thursday, November 1 • 8:40am

- Session Chair: Etsuji Ohmura, Osaka Univ., Suita, Osaka, Japan**
- High Quality Laser Micromachining of Silicon: A Crystallographic Comparison of Process Results Achieved with State-of-the-Art Tripled Nd:YAG and IR Lasers** .....(M1101)  
Werner Wiechmann, JDSU Corp.
- Reduction of Micro-cracks during Laser Micromachining of Silicon** .....(M1102)  
Siddhartha Bhowmik, Swaroop Kommera, Richard Oram, Hewlett Packard
- Demonstrated Fossil-Fuel-free Energy Cycle using Magnesium and Laser (Invited Paper - 40 Minute Presentation)** .....(M1103)  
Takashi Yabe, Kunio Yoshida, Shigeaki Uchida, Tokyo Institute of Technology
- Dimensional Accuracy Optimization of the Laser Milling Process** .....(M1104)  
Sabina Luisa Campanelli, Carmela Deramo, Antonio Domenico Ludovico, Politecnico di Bari

- Comparison of ms and ns Laser Induced Material Transfer Techniques for the Patterning of CNT Emitters** .....(M1105)  
Chung-Wei Cheng, Industrial Technology Research Institute
- Optical Trapping for Engineering Manufacture** .....(M1106)  
Stuart Edwardson, Walter Perrie, Martin Sharp, Geoff Dearden, Ken G. Watkins, The Univ. of Liverpool; Z.B. Wang, David Whitehead, Philip Crouse, The Univ. of Manchester
- A Novel Laser Technique for Patterning Black Matrix in LCD Manufacture** .....(M1107)  
Jozef Wendland, Paul Harrison, Matt Henry, Powerlase Ltd.

### LMF Session 12: Light Sources Thursday, November 1 • 1:30pm

- Session Chair: Bill Shiner, IPG Photonics Corp., Oxford, MA, USA**
- EUV and Debris Characteristics of a Laser-produced Tin Plasma using a Colloidal Tin Dioxide Jet Target** .....(M1201)  
Masanori Kaku, Masahito Katto, Shoichi Kubodera, Univ. of Miyazaki
- Generation of Intense Vacuum Ultraviolet Radiations for Advanced Materials Processing** .....(M1202)  
Masahito Katto, Shoichi Kubodera, Atushi Yokotani, Masanori Kaku, Akira Hosotani, Univ. of Miyazaki; Noriaki Miyanaga, Kunioki Mima, ILE, Osaka Univ.
- Development of a 53-W 343-nm UV Laser for Next Generation Material Processing** ... .(M1203)  
Santanu Basu, Sparkle Optics Corp.
- High Pulse Energy Excimer Lasers for Nanotechnology** .....(M1204)  
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- High Energy, High Repetition Rate Yb-doped Fiber Chirped Pulse Amplifier** .....(M1205)  
Yoann Zaouter, Clemens Hönninger, Eric Mottay, Amplitude Systemes; Eric Cormier, Univ. Bordeaux 1

- 70-fs Pulses Produced by Parabolic Amplification in a Fiber Laser Amplifier** .....(M1206)  
Yoann Zaouter, Eric Mottay, Amplitude Systemes; D. Papadopoulos, Marc Hanna, Frederic Druon, Patrick Georges, Institut d'Optique
- High Repetition Rate Ultrashort Pulse Picosecond Laser Amplifier** .....(M1207)  
Martin Delaigue, Clemens Hönninger, Eric Mottay, Amplitude Systemes

### LMF Session 13: UV & Biomedical Processing Thursday, November 1 • 1:30pm

- Session Chair: Simeon Metev, BIAS, Bremen, Germany**
- UV Laser Processes for FPCB Cutting** ..(M1301)  
Yongwoon Chung, Jaehoon Lee, Dongsig Shin, Hyonkee Sohn, KIMM
- A Selective Direct Patterning Process of Multilayer using Deep UV Laser** .....(M1302)  
JoongYong An, LG Electronics PERI
- Characteristics of High-aspect Ratio Nanosecond Laser Ablation of Silicon at 355nm Wavelength** .....(M1303)  
Sedao, Alan Conneely, Gerard O'Connor, Thomas Glynn, National Centre for Laser Applications, NUI
- Laser Micromachining of Surface Pores on Ti for Biomedical Application** .....(M1304)  
HC Man, Hong Kong Polytechnic Univ.
- Influence of Femtosecond Laser Irradiation on Amino Acid** .....(M1305)  
Nobuyuki Abe, Masahiro Tsukamoto, Joining and Welding Research Institute, Osaka Univ.; Hitoshi Nakano, Norimitsu Tamai, KINKI Univ.
- Picosecond Laser Micromachining of Biomedical Materials** .....(M1306)  
Assi Huttunen, Tampere Univ. of Technology/Institute of Biomaterials

# Laser Solutions Short Courses

Short Course Chairs: **Stefan Kaierle**, Fraunhofer ILT, Aachen, Germany & **Kunihiko Washio**, Paradigm Laser Research Ltd., Tokyo, Japan

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ICALEO® offers delegates an opportunity for a technical refresher or an insight into a new area of industrial photonics with the chance to attend a number of “hot-topic” solutions courses. A series of 5 short courses taught by industrial photonics experts will address fundamentals related to lasers, optics, material processing, and applications. These short courses have been chosen to complement the other ICALEO® activities and compliment the LIA experience. Conference participants are encouraged to attend these courses - no additional fee is required! We look forward to seeing you in Orlando!

## Course 1: State-of-the-Art Precision Motion Systems & Their Applications in Advanced Laser Materials Processing

Monday, October 29 • 1:30pm

**Jim Johnston, Aerotech, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, USA**

Successful laser processing often involves careful integration of several subsystems. This short course will focus on the use of 2D and 3D precision motion systems in a variety of laser applications and processes, including laser cutting, welding, ablating, and marking. Attention will be given to new control system advances that synchronize interactions between the motion system and the laser, along with reviewing the technologies behind direct drive linear and rotary motors, PWM and linear amplifiers, and control architecture. The course will also investigate sources of motion errors, including mechanical and control limitations with further discussion on design considerations to minimize these error contributions so that the highest degree of success can be achieved.

The objectives for this course are:

1. Exposure to broad range of applications utilizing coordinated motion in laser processing systems
2. Overview of general technologies behind precise motion control
3. Explore advanced control technologies enabling interaction between the laser and motion system
4. Understanding of design considerations to minimize error contributions during motion
5. Review interaction and importance of properly sizing motors and amplifiers with the load

Course level: *Beginner*

## Course 2: Laser Process Monitoring & Control

Tuesday, October 30 • 8:00am

**Markus Kogel-Hollacher, Precitec Optronik GmbH, Rodgau, Germany**

On-Line process monitoring and control in laser materials processing does not inevitably comprise only the detection of secondary process emissions like plasma, heat or acoustic radiation, the on-line supervision of information surrounding the interaction zone between laser and workpiece is an important factor to guarantee constant process conditions. So all-embracing process control must include the three domains, pre-process, in-process and post-process area. This workshop summarizes the basics and recent progress in this field.

The objectives for this course are:

1. Gain an understanding of the origin of process emissions
2. Give an insight into the history and actual status of in-process monitoring
3. Describe adaptive sensor technology for the pre-, and post-process domain
4. Discuss the questions, if there is an advantage in combining different sensor technologies as regards to the reliability of the gained process information
5. Give an insight into the steps from just monitoring to close-loop-control

Course level: *Beginner to Intermediate*

## Course 3: State-of-the-Art Beam Delivery Systems & Advanced Tools for Laser Materials Processing

Tuesday, October 30 • 1:30pm

**Björn Wedel, HIGHYAG Lasertechnologie GmbH, Stahnsdorf, Germany**

Content will be available shortly on ICALEO® web site.

Course level: *Intermediate*

## Course 4: Laser Beam Measurement & Analysis

Wednesday, October 31 • 8:00am

**Reinhard Kramer, Volker Brandl, PRIMES GmbH, Pfungstadt, Germany**

The participants will learn about the set of fundamental beam parameters characterizing the optical performance of a laser beam. We will discuss available detection methods and measurement strategies for the most relevant beam parameters for different laser wave lengths from CO<sub>2</sub>-lasers to UV-lasers and power levels from 10 W to 20 kW. The influence of these beam parameters, e.g. polarization, laser power, spot diameter, and beam diffraction ratio, on some laser processes will be discussed. Examples will be presented that allow to find a link between alterations seen in the measurement data and the kind of error that occurred in the laser, beam path, or focussing optics. Applications of laser beam analysis are outlined.

The objectives for this course are:

1. Fundamental beam parameters describing the performance of a laser
2. A brief look at ISO 11146
3. Detection methods and measurement strategies for the most relevant beam parameters from 10 W to 20 kW
4. Links between what you see in the measurements and the corresponding problem in the laser / beam path / focussing optics
5. Typical applications of laser beam analysis in industrial processes and process development

Course level: *Beginner to Intermediate*

## Course 5: Overview of Laser Beam Scanners for Materials Processing & An Introduction of Novel Beam Scanning Technology

Thursday, November 1 • 8:40am

**Joe Dallarosa, Fraxel**

Content will be available shortly on ICALEO® web site.



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**One-Day Registration** includes admission to technical sessions, Laser Solution Courses and receptions on that day only, and a technical digest. (Award Luncheon is not included, but may be purchased separately.)

**Student Registration** includes admission to the Plenary Session, Receptions, all technical sessions, Laser Solution Courses, Award Luncheon and a technical digest. Valid student ID required to process registration. Student Registration will not be accepted on-site; students must be pre-registered by October 10.

**Guests** may attend the awards luncheon and all receptions by purchasing tickets. Please pre-register your guest so we may prepare a nametag. Early Bird registrants should be paid in full by September 13. Visa, MasterCard, and American Express will be accepted. You may send a check (US funds only, drawn on a US bank) payable to Laser Institute of America. Purchase orders must be paid in full by September 13 to qualify for discount. Bank transfers will not be accepted as payment.

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Sunday, October 28	11:00am – 4:00pm
Monday, October 29	7:00am – 5:00pm
Tuesday, October 30	7:00am – 5:00pm
Wednesday, October 31	7:00am – 4:00pm
Thursday, November 1	7:00am – 12:00pm

*\*Purchase orders will not be accepted for on-site registration.*

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CD-Rom Proceedings will be available on-site (will not be shipped to you). It includes all submitted papers from ICALEO – LMP, Microprocessing, Nanomanufacturing, and Poster Presentations.

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We understand that circumstances may occur to prevent you from attending the conference. If you find that you cannot attend ICALEO®, you have several options:

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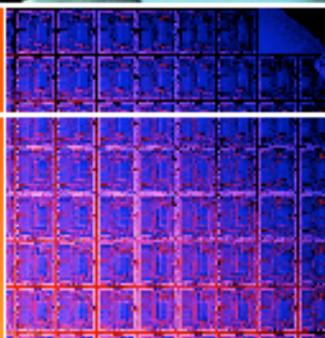
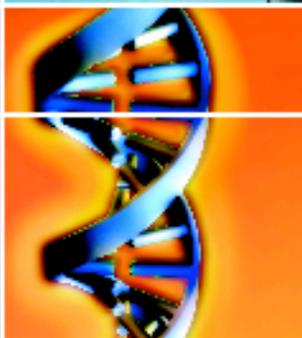
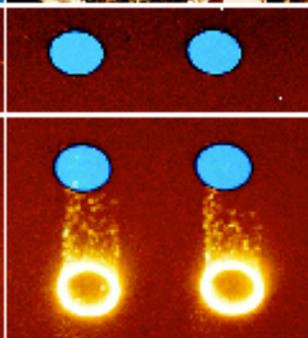
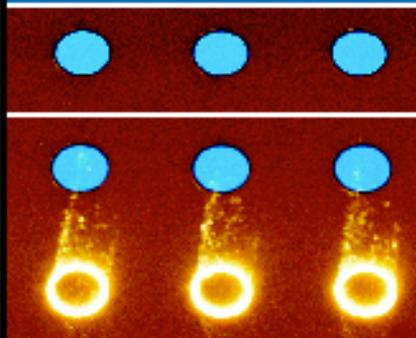
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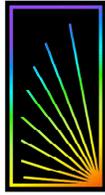
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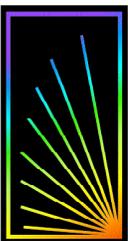
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